

## اطلاعات پاسخ

Task: IELTS Writing Task ۲ Word count: ۲۴۵

## سؤال کامل

Plastic waste has become a major environmental problem. What are the causes of this issue, and what solutions can be implemented to reduce plastic pollution?

## پاسخ داوطلب

Over the last few decades, plastic pollution has emerged as one of the main contributors to environmental degradation in both terrestrial and marine ecosystems. Although the widespread use of plastic products, irresponsible consumption, and inadequate waste management have led to this critical issue, governments and public could be coordinated to address this problem.

One of the major causes of this environmental issue is lack of public awareness about proper use and disposal of plastic items. People widely use disposable plastics because they are lightweight, inexpensive, and convenient. For example, recent studies have shown that individuals' convenience-oriented lifestyle has led to utilizing single-use plastics and plastic containers. Moreover, inadequate waste management and improper disposal facilities play a significant role in plastic pollution. Such problems contribute to plastic contamination which may threaten both humans and aquatic species. To illustrate, fish may mistake plastic debris for food which could pose to starvation and even death.

Tackling this serious issue requires cooperation between governments and the public.

Governments should raise public awareness through advertising campaigns and educational programs. Such practices could encourage individuals to use reusable products. In addition, policymakers must implement stricter regulation in order to reduce using plastic items. For instance, if people face penalties for using disposable plastic goods, then they may sacrifice their convenience for protecting environment.

To conclude, although plastic waste has become a significant treat for ecosystem, cooperation between governments and the public and imposing environmentally friendly practices could address this serious issue.

## نمره تخمینی آیلتس

# ۶ از ۹

این نمره یک برآورد آموزشی است و نمره رسمی IELTS نیست.  
تعداد کلمات کمتر از ۲۵۰ است و ممکن است بسط ایده‌ها و Task Response را محدود کند.

## میزان پوشش سؤال

پاسخ به هر دو بخش پرسش یعنی علل (آگاهی کم مردم و مدیریت ناکافی زباله) و راه‌حل‌ها (آگاهی‌رسانی دولتی و مقررات سخت‌گیرانه) اشاره کرده است.

### Causes of plastic waste ✓

*"One of the major causes... lack of public awareness... inadequate waste management"*

### Solutions to reduce plastic pollution ✓

*"Governments should raise public awareness... implement stricter regulation"*

## ارزیابی بر اساس چهار معیار IELTS

۹ / ۶

### انسجام و پیوستگی

Logical progression but basic paragraphing; topic sentences present but limited. Uses cohesive devices (e.g., "for example", "in addition") but mechanically. Referencing unclear ("Such problems" in paragraph ۲).

۹ / ۶.۵

### پاسخ‌دهی به سؤال

Addresses main parts with relevant position and ideas; development could be more extended and precise (e.g., causes lack depth, solutions brief). Some over-generalisation.

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### تنوع و دقت ساختارهای دستوری

Simple and compound sentences; errors: "could be coordinated" (vague), "pose to starvation" (preposition), "if people face penalties... then they may sacrifice" (conditional awkward). Errors rarely impede.

۹ / ۶

### دامنه و دقت واژگان

Adequate range but repetitive ("serious issue", "environmental problem"), some errors ("treat" for threat). Collocation issues.

## نقاط قوت

- Clear structure with separate causes and solutions paragraphs
- Relevant example about fish mistaking plastic for food
- Solution ideas (awareness campaigns, regulations, penalties) are practical
- Attempt at a balanced view with government-public cooperation

**Original:** "pose to starvation and even death"

**Corrected:** "lead to starvation and even death"

جمله ناقص است؛ فعل "pose" نیاز به مفعول یا حرف اضافه متفاوت دارد.

**Original:** "could be coordinated to address this problem"

**Corrected:** "must work together to address this problem"

جمله نادرست است؛ "coordinate" به جای "be coordinated" و نیاز به فاعل مناسب دارد.

**Original:** "if people face penalties... then they may sacrifice their convenience"

**Corrected:** "if people face penalties, they may sacrifice convenience for the environment"

ساختار شرطی نیاز به ویرگول دارد و "protecting environment" باید با "the" بیاید.

**Original:** "significant treat for ecosystem"

**Corrected:** "significant threat to ecosystems"

غلط املایی: "treat" به جای "threat" و حرف اضافه "for" اشتباه است.

## پیشنهادهای واژگان

"irresponsible consumption" → "excessive consumption

unsustainable consumption patterns"

"irresponsible" شاید درست باشد اما "excessive" یا "unsustainable" دقیق‌تر است.

"disposable plastics" → "single-use plastics    non-biodegradable plastics"

تکرار "disposable plastics" بهتر است با مترادف جایگزین شود.

"cooperation between governments and the public" →

"collaboration between governments and citizens    joint efforts by authorities and individuals"

"cooperation" خوب است اما "collaboration" یا "joint efforts" رسمی‌تر است.

"imposing environmentally friendly practices" → "promoting sustainable practices

enforcing eco-friendly regulations"

"imposing" بار منفی دارد؛ "promoting" یا "enforcing" مناسب‌تر است.

## اولویت‌های شما برای پیشرفت

۱. علل را با جزئیات بیشتر توضیح دهید (مثلاً رشد اقتصاد پلاستیک یا بازیافت ناکافی را به عنوان علل مجزا بیاورید).

۲. برای هر راه‌حل یک مثال مشخص و بسط‌یافته ارائه دهید (مثلاً نوع کمپین یا میزان جریمه).

۳. جملات طولانی و دارای خطاهای گرامری را به جملات کوتاه‌تر و دقیق‌تر تقسیم کنید.

۴. از واژگان دقیق‌تر و رسمی‌تر برای توصیف مسائل زیست‌محیطی استفاده کنید.

## پیشنهاد کلی برای بهبود

این پاسخ ساختار مناسبی دارد و هر دو بخش علل و راه‌حل‌ها را پوشش می‌دهد، اما نیاز به توسعه بیشتر، مثال‌های دقیق‌تر و رفع خطاهای گرامری و واژگانی دارد. با بهبود جملات و استفاده از واژگان قوی‌تر، نمره می‌تواند به ۶.۵ یا ۷ برسد.

Over the last few decades, plastic pollution has emerged as one of the main contributors to environmental degradation in both terrestrial and marine ecosystems. Although the widespread use of plastic products, excessive consumption, and inadequate waste management have led to this critical issue, governments and the public can collaborate to address it effectively.

One of the primary causes of this environmental crisis is the lack of public awareness regarding the proper use and disposal of plastic items. People widely use single-use plastics because they are lightweight, inexpensive, and convenient. For instance, recent studies have shown that convenience-oriented lifestyles have led to the excessive use of plastic bags and bottles, which often end up in landfills or the ocean. Another major cause is insufficient waste management infrastructure. Many countries lack efficient recycling facilities or proper disposal systems, causing plastic waste to accumulate in the environment. This pollution threatens both humans and aquatic species. For example, fish may mistake plastic debris for food, which can lead to starvation and even death.

Tackling this serious issue requires joint efforts between governments and citizens. Governments should raise public awareness through targeted advertising campaigns and educational programs in schools. Such measures could encourage individuals to switch to reusable alternatives. Furthermore, policymakers must implement stricter regulations, such as banning certain single-use plastics and imposing fines on excessive plastic use. For example, if people face financial penalties for using disposable plastic bags, they may be more willing to change their habits to protect the environment.

To conclude, although plastic waste poses a significant threat to ecosystems, cooperation between governments and the public, combined with sustainable practices, can help reduce plastic pollution and preserve the planet for future generations.